

Shivaji University, Kolhapur



Revised Syllabus For

Master of Arts (M. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE)

Faculty of Social Sciences M. A. Part - II (Sem. III and IV)

CBCS based Syllabus to be implemented from June 2018 Onwards.

Equivalence Table

Paper	Old Syllabus		New Syllabus
M.A. Part- II Semester III			
Compulsory Papers (Group D)	Theory of International Politics	Core Paper 07	Theory of International Politics
	Comparative Politics	Core Paper 08	Comparative Politics
		Core Paper 09	Indian Political Process
Optional Papers (Group DI)	Foreign Policy and Diplomacy	Elective Paper 21	Foreign Policy and Diplomacy
	Research Method in Social Science	Elective Paper 22	Research Methodology
	Indian Administration	Elective Paper 23	Indian Administration
	Western Political Thought		As per old Syllabus
	Political Process in North East States		As per old Syllabus
	Political Thought on Women	Elective Paper 24	Political Thought on Women
	State and its Evolution	Elective Paper 25	State and its Evolution
	Comparative Federalism		As per old Syllabus
		Elective Paper 26	Local Self Government in India
		Elective Paper 27	Political Thought in Maharashtra
		Elective Paper 28	Administrative Thinkers
		Elective Paper 29	Global Leadership
	Communal Harmony and Peace	Elective Paper 30	Social Harmony and Peace (CBCS)
Semester IV			
Compulsory Papers (Group -D)	Contemporary International Politics	Core Paper 10	Contemporary International Politics
	Comparative Politics in	Core Paper 11	Comparative Politics in

	South Asia		South Asia
		Core Paper 12	Western Political Thought
Optional Papers (Group DI)	Election Studies	Elective Paper 31	Election Studies (Psephology)
	Contemporary Political Thought	Elective Paper 32	Contemporary Political Thought
	Foreign Policy of Major Countries	Elective Paper 33	Foreign Policy of Major Countries
	Modern Political Analysis	Elective Paper 34	Modern Political Analysis
	Administrative Thinkers		As per old Syllabus
	China: Society, Economy and Polity	Elective Paper 35	China: Society, Economy and Polity
	Issues and Challenges in Indian Administration	Elective Paper 36	Issues and Challenges in Indian Administration
	Gandhi and Post-Gandhian Thinkers	Elective Paper 37	Gandhi and Post-Gandhian Thinkers
	Comparative Parliamentary Institutions		AS per old Syllabus
		Elective Paper 38	Thought in Medieval India
		Elective Paper 39	Party System in India
		Elective Paper 40	Reservation Policy and Politics (CBCS)

Political Science
M.A. Part II Semester III

Semester III

Core Courses

- 1) C7: Theory of International Politics
- 2) C8: Comparative Politics
- 3) C9: Indian Political Process

Elective Courses

- 1) E21: Foreign Policy and Diplomacy
- 2) E22: Research Methodology
- 3) E23: Indian Administration
- 4) E24: Political Thought on Women
- 5) E25: State and its Evolution
- 6) E26: Local Self Government in India
- 7) E27: Political Thought in Maharashtra
- 8) E28: Administrative Thinkers
- 9) E29: Global Leadership

CBCS:

E30: Social Harmony and Peace

M.A. Part II Semester IV

Semester IV

Core Courses

- 1) C10: Contemporary International Politics
- 2) C11: Comparative Politics in South Asia
- 3) C12: Western Political Thought

Elective Courses

- 1) E31: Election Studies (Psephology)
- 2) E32: Contemporary Political Thought
- 3) E33: Foreign Policy of Major Countries
- 4) E34: Modern Political Analysis
- 5) E35: China: Society, Economy and Polity
- 6) E36: Issues and Challenges in Indian Administration
- 7) E37: Gandhi and Post Gandhian Thinkers
- 8) E38: Thought in Medieval India
- 9) E39: Party System in India

CBCS:

E40: Reservation Policy and Politics

C7: Theory of International Politics

Unit-I: Nature and Scope of International Politics

- a) Meaning, Nature, Development and Scope of International Politics
- b) Significance of International Politics

Unit II: Theories of International Politics

- a) Idealistic and Realistic Theory
- b) Marxist Theory
- c) Morton Kaplan's System Theory
- d) Game Theory

Unit III: National Power and Disarmament

- a) National Power and Elements of National Power
- b) Balance of Power
- c) Disarmament and Arms Control
- d) Collective Security

Unit IV: Process of International Politics

- a) Foreign Policy: Meaning, Nature, Objectives, Formulation and Role
- b) Diplomacy: Meaning, Nature, Objectives, Functions, Types and Role

References:

- 1) A. Appadurai - National Interest and Non-Alignment, New Delhi, Kalinga Publication, 1999
- 2) A.A Couloumbis & Wolf - Introduction to International relations: power and Justice
- 3.) I. Claude- Power and International Relations, New York, Random House, 1962.
4. S. P. Verma - International System and Third World, New Delhi, Vikas Pub. 1988.
- 5.) Vinaykumar Malhotra - International Relations.
- 6) Ghosh, Peu – International Relations, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., Delhi, 2009.
- 7) Prem Arora - Comparative Politics and International relations, Bookhives, New Delhi.
- 8.) R. Aron - Peace and War: A Theory of International Relations, London, Fontana, 1966
- 9) S. Burchillet. Al., - Theories of International Relations, Hampshire, Macmillan, 2001
- 10) I. Claude- Power and International Relations, New York, Random House, 1962.
- 11) K.W. Deutsch - The Analysis of International Relations, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1989
- 12) Dougherty & Ofaltzfraff Jr. - Contending Theories of International Relations, Philadelphia, J.B. Lippincott Co., 1970

- 13) J. Frankel - The Making of Foreign Policy, London, Oxford University Press, 1963
- 14) J. Fankel - Contemporary International Theory and the behavior of States, New York, Oxford University Press, 1973

C8: Comparative Politics

Unit I: Introduction and Approaches to the Study of Comparative Politics

- a) Meaning, Nature and Scope of Comparative Politics
- b) System Approach and Structural Functional Approach
- c) Marxist Approach

Unit II: Constitutionalism

- a) Meaning, Nature and Significance of Constitutionalism
- b) Models of Constitutionalism
 - I. British
 - II. American
 - III. Swiss

Unit III: Governmental Structures

- a) Legislature
- b) Executive
- c) Judiciary

Unit IV: Federal Structure

- a) Meaning and Features of Federalism
- b) Types of Federalism – USA, India, Switzerland
- c) Recent Trends in Federalism

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1. Almond G. and B. Powell, 1988, Comparative Politics Today: A World view, Chicago, Foreman.
2. Almond G, and G. B. Powell Jr., Comparative Politics: A Development Approach, Boston, Little Brown, 1966.
3. Bara Judith and Mark Pennington, (eds) 2009, Comparative Politics, Los Angeles, Sage.
4. Blondel Jean, 1995, Comparative Government, London, Prentice Hall, 2nd Edition.
5. Chilcote Ronald H., 1994, Theories of Comparative Politics: The search for a Paradigm Reconsidered, Oxford, Westview Press.
6. D. E. Apter, The Politics of Modernization, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1965.

7. D. Krishna, Political Development: A Critical Perspective, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1979.
8. G. A. Almond, and J. S. Coleman, The Politics of the Developing Areas, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1960.
9. G. Sartori, Parties and Party Systems: A Framework for Analysis, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1976.
10. Hague Rod, Harrap Martine and Breslin Shaun; 2004, Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction, Hampshire, Macmillan.
11. Haynes Jeffery, 2005 Comparative Politics in a Globalizing World, Polity Press, Cambridge.
12. J. Manor (ed.), Rethinking Third World Politics, London, Longman, 1991.
13. L. J. Cantori and A. H. Zeigler (ed.), Comparative Politics in the Post-Behaviouralist Era, London, Lynne Rienner Publisher, 1988.
14. L. W. Pye (ed.), Communication and Political Development, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.
15. Landman Todd, 2000, Issues and Methods in Comparative Politics: An Introduction, London, Routledge.
16. Newton Kenneth and Van Deth Jan, 2005, Comparative Politics, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
17. O. Tornquist, Politics and Development, Delhi, Sage, 1999.
18. O'Neil Patrick, 2004, Essentials of Comparative Politics, New York, W.W. Norton and Co.
19. Ray S.N., 1999, Modern Comparative Politics: Approaches, Methods and Issues, New Delhi, Prentice Hall.
20. S. Amin, Accumulation on a World Scale: A Critique of the Theory of Underdevelopment, New York, Monthly Review Press, 1974.

C9: Indian Political Process

Unit I: An Introduction to Political Process in India

- a. Meaning and Nature of Political Process in India
- b. Overview of the study of Political Process since 1950 till date
- c. Characteristics and Models of Analysis of Political Process

Unit II: Electoral Politics & Party System

- a. Overview of Electoral Politics
- b. From One Party Dominance to Competitive Multi-Party System
- c. Regional Parties and Politics

Unit III: Caste and Class in Indian politics

- a. Dominant Caste Politics and its Decline
- b. Backward Classes Politics in India
- c. Politics of Oppressed Classes
- d. New trends in Caste Politics

Unit IV: Political Economy

- a. Mixed Economy Model
- b. Economic Reforms (Liberalization, Privatization, Globalization)
- c. Inequalities and Redistribution
- d. Science, Technology and Political Economy

Readings:

1. Brass Paul, 1990, Politics of India since Independence, New Delhi, Foundation Books (Indian edition).
2. Bholay Bhaskar Laxman, 2003, Bhartiya Ganarajyache Shasan and Rajkaran (Marathi), Nagpur, Pimplapure and Co.
3. Chandra Bipan, Aditya Mukherjee and Mridula Mukherjee, 2009 (second revised edition), India after Independence, New Delhi, Penguin Books.
4. Corbridge Stuart and John Harriss, 2000, Reinventing India, New Delhi, OUP.
5. Frankel Francine, Zoya Hasan, Rajeev Bhargava, Balveer Arora (eds.), 2000, Transforming India, New Delhi, OUP.
6. Guha Ramachandra, 2007, India after Gandhi, New Delhi, Picador.
7. Hasan Zoya (ed.), 2002, Parties and Party Politics in India, New Delhi, OUP.
8. Jayal Nirja Gopal and Pratap Bhanu Mehta (eds.), 2010, The Oxford Companion to Politics in India, New Delhi, OUP.
9. Kaviraj Sudipta, 2010, The Imaginary Institution of India, New Delhi, Permanent Black.
10. Kaviraj Sudipta, 2010, The Enchantment of Democracy and India, New Delhi, Permanent Black.
11. Kaviraj Sudipta, 2010, The Trajectories of the Indian State, New Delhi, Permanent Black.
12. Kohli Atul (ed.), 2001, The Success of India's Democracy, Cambridge, CUP (paperback edition).
13. Palshikar Suhas, 2004, Samkaleen Bhartiya Rajkaran (Marathi), Pune, Pratima Prakashan.
14. Shah Ghanshyam (ed.), 2004, Caste and Democratic Politics in India, New Delhi, Permanent Black.

15. Vora Rajendra and Suhas Palshikar (eds.), 2004, Indian Democracy: Meanings and Practices, New Delhi, Sage.
16. Suhas Palashikar, Nitin Birmal, Prakash Pawar, 2002, Maharashtra Rajkaran Rajkiy Prakriyeche Sthanik Sandarbh, Pratima Prakashan Pune 30. (Marathi).
17. Suhas Palashikar, 2004, Samkalin Bhartiya Rajkaran Congress Varchaswate Hindu Jamatwad, Pratima Prakashan, Pune (Marathi).
18. Dixit Raja, 2009, Akonisawya Shtkati Maharashtra Madhyamvargacha Uday, Diamond Publication, Pune (Marathi).
19. Palashikar Suhas, 2014, Desh-Pradesh Pradeshi Rajkarnachya Badlatya Disha, The Unique Academy, Pune (Marathi)
20. Prakash Pawar, 2014, Bhartiya Rajkaran ani Netrutwachi Vatchal Rajkiy Dhurinatwa Varchaswa, Diamond Publication, Pune (Marathi).
21. Palashikar Suhas, 2009, Bharatatil Pradeshi Pakshanche Rajkaran, Sadhana Prakashan, Pune (Marathi)
22. Pawar Prakash, Congresspuhil Aavhane aani Bajapacha Uday, Diamond Publication, Pune
23. Pawar Prakash (Edt.) Rajkiya Arthkaran Diamond Publication, Pune

Elective Courses

E21: Foreign Policy and Diplomacy

Unit I: Nature of Foreign Policy

- a) Meaning, Nature, Objectives and Formulation of Foreign Policy
- b) Determinants of Foreign Policy

Unit II: Process and Administration of Foreign Policy

- a) Formation of Foreign Policy
- b) Relation between foreign affairs Department and Embassy
- c) Impact of Media, Public Opinion in Policy Making Process

Unit III: Nature of Diplomacy

- a) Nature and Objectives of Diplomacy
- b) Qualities and Functions of Diplomat
- c) Diplomatic Privileges and Immunities
- d) Changing Role of Diplomacy

Unit IV: Types of Diplomacy

- a) Secret and Open Diplomacy
- b) Summit and Conference Diplomacy

References:

1. Cohen B., The Political process and foreign policy, Princeton Uni. Press, 1957.
2. Macredic Roy C.: foreign policy in world politics, prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1979.
3. Ruthanaswamy M. Principles and Practice of foreign policy, Popular B. 1961.
4. Misra K.P.(Ed), Studies in Indian foreign policy, Vikas Delhi, 1969.
5. Datt V.P., India's foreign policy: Since Independence, National Book Trust, 2007.
6. London K. Making of foreign policy, Lippinaot, Philadelphia, 1965.
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7. Friedrich C.J., Diplomacy and the Study of International Relations, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1919.
8. Hayler Sir W. The Diplomacy of the Great powers, New York Macmillan, 1961.
9. Murty Krishna, Dynamics of Diplomacy, National, Delhi, 1968.
10. Nicolson Harold, Diplomacy, Oxford University Press, London, 1969.
11. Panikkar K.M. Principles and Practice of Diplomacy.
12. Rana Krishan S. Asian Diplomacy, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2007.
13. Naidu M. V. Alliances and Balance of power, Macmillan Delhi, 1974.
14. E .Plischke, Summit Diplomacy
15. Frankel J.: The Making of foreign policy; an analysis of decision making Oxford, 1963.

E22: Research Methodology

Unit I: An Introduction to Research Methodology

- a. Meaning and Introduction of Research Methodology
- b. Research Methodology and Technology
- c. Research Methodology and Political Science

Unit II: Hermeneutics

- a. Meaning of Hermeneutics
- b. Hermeneutics as a research method
- c. Characteristics of Hermeneutics
- d. Political Thought, Political Philosophy and Hermeneutics

Unit III: Major Research Methods in Political Science

- a) Using Aggregate Data
- b) Observation and Field Study
- c) Survey Method

Unit IV: Data Analysis and Report Writing

- a. Data Processing and Interpretation.
- b. Statistical techniques of Data Analysis
- c. Use of Information technology in data analysis
- d. Report Writing, bibliography, footnotes, references

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1. Dr. P.L. Bhandarkar and Wilkinson, Techniques of Social Research: Himalaya Publishing House.
2. C.R. Kothari, Research Methodology Methods/Techniques, Vishwa Prakashan, New Delhi.
3. Dr. Raj Kumar, Methodology & Social Science Research. Book Enclave- Jaipur.
4. S.L. Verma, Research Methodology in Political Science: Theory and Analysis, Rawat Publication-Jaipur.
5. Pawar Prakash, (Ed.) Rajyashastrachya Upshakha, Diamond Publication, Pune.

E23: Indian Administration

Unit I: Background of Indian Administrative System

- a) Ancient and Medieval Indian Administrative System.
- b) Colonial Indian Administrative System.
- c) Administrative reforms in British India

Unit II: Organization and Administration of Union Government

- a) Prime Minister, Prime Minister's Office (PMO) and his Cabinet.
- b) Central Secretariat and Cabinet Secretariat.
- c) Ministries and Departments

Unit III: State Government and Administration

- a) Governor, Chief Minister and Council of Ministers.
- b) Chief Secretary, Secretariat and Directorates

Unit IV- District Administration

- a) Collector
- b) Tahsildar
- c) Talathi

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1. R. K. Arora (Ed.), Administrative change in India, Jaipur, Alekh Publishers, 1974.

2. R. K. Arora (Ed.), Indian Administration: Perceptions and Perspectives, Aalekh Publication Jaipur - 1999.
3. P.L. Bansal, Administrative Development in India, New Delhi, Sterling, 1974.
4. A. Chandra, Indian Administrative, London, Allen&Uniwinn, 1968.
5. R.B. Jain, Contemporary Issues in Indian Administrative, Delhi Visha, 1976.
6. S. B. Maheshwari, Evolution of Indian Administrative, Agra Laxminarain Aggarwal, 1970.
7. S.R. Maheshwari, Indian Administration, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1998.
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9. Hoshiarsingh, Indian Administrative, Allahabad century press Rep. 2000.
11. Maheshwari S. R. Public Administration In India, Oxford New Delhi, 2006.
12. Sharma Premlata, Issues In Indian Administration MangalDepp. Pub. Jaipur, 1998.
13. Bhambhi C.P. Bureaucracy and Politics in India, Delhi Vikas 1971.
14. Pravanti R. J. Spengler (Eds.) Administration and Economic Development in India, Duke Uni. 1963.
15. Dubhashi P.R. Rural Development Administration in India.
16. Motiwal O.P. (Ed.) Changing Aspects of Public Administration in India, Allahabad, 1976.
17. Government of India (Home Affairs) Organization of Government of India, New Delhi, 1971.
18. I.I.P.A. Journals, (IIPA, New Delhi)

E24: Political Thought on Women

Unit I: Women in Western Political Thought

- a. Plato: female nature & social structure
- b. Aristotle: Women's place & nature in a functionalist world
- c. Rousseau-The nature of women, equality & freedom for Women

Unit II: Liberal Feminist thought & Marxian feminist thought

- a. John Stuart Mill & Mary Wollstonecraft
- b. August Bebel & Clara Zetkin
- c. Friedrich Engels & Marx

Unit III: Indian Political Thought on Women

- a. Pandita Ramabai & Ramabai Ranade
- b. Mahatma Phule and Tarabai Shinde
- c. Gandhi and Prema Kantak

Unit IV: Anti-Caste Political Thought on Women

- a. Dr. B. R. Ambedkar

b. Periyar Naicker

References:

1. Okin Susan Moller, 1979, Women in Western Political Thought Princeton University Press, New Jersey
- 2) Liz Sperling, 2001, Women Political Philosophy and Politics Edinburgh University Press.
- 3) Morag Buchan, 1999, Women in Plato's Political Theory Routledge, New York.
- 4) Women Writing in India (ed) Susie Tharu and K. Lalita
- 5) Women and Social Reform in Modern India, (ed) Sumit Sarkar and Tanika Sarkar
- 6) Stri Asmita Aavishkare Konisavey Shatak, Part 1, 2 & 3
- 7) Prema Kanthak- Mahatma Gandhi Correspondence Oxford University Press.
- 8) Meera Kosambi Pandita Ramabai and her times, Oxford University Press.
- 9) Mali, M.G. ed., Savitribai Phule Samagra Vangmaya (The Collected Works of Savitribai Phule), 2nd edn, Mumbai: Maharashtra Rajya Sahitya ani Sankriti Mandal, 1998.
- 10) Phule, Jotirao, Mahatma Phule: Samagra Vangmaya (The Complete Works of Mahatma Phule), edited by Dhananjay Keer and S.G. Malshe, Mumbai: Maharashtra Rajya Sahitya ani Sanskriti Mandal, 1969.
- 11) Ramabai, Pandita, Pandita Ramabai Yancha Englandcha Pravas (Voyage to England,) 2nd ed. Mumbai: Maharashtra Rajya Sahitya ani Sanskriti Mandal, 1988 (1st edn, 1883)
- 12) Stree Dharma Neeti (Morals for Women), 3rd edn, Kedgaon: Ramabai Mukti Mission, 1967 (1st edn, 1882)
- 13) United States chi Lokasthiti ani Pravasavritta (The Peoples of the United States), reprint, Bombay: Maharashtra State Board for Literature and Culture, 1996 (1st edn, 1889).
- 14) Ranade Ramabai, Amachya Ayushyatil Kahi Athavani (Reminiscences of Our Life), 7th edn, Pune: K.G. Sharangpani, 1953 (1st edn, 1910)
- 15) Shinde, Tarabai, Stri- Purusha Tulana (A Comparison of Women and men), edited by S.G. Malshe, Mumbai: Mumbai Marathi Grantha- Sangrahalaya, 1975 (1st edn, 1882)
- 16) Tilak, Devadatta Narayan, Maharashtrachi Tejaswini Pandita Ramabai, Nashik: Nagarik Prakashan, 1960.
- 17) Vidwans, M.S., Shrimati Ramabai Ranade: Vyakti ani Karya (Mrs Ramabai Ranade: The Person and Her Achievements), Mumbai: Majestic Prakashan, 1989.
- 18) Ramabai, Pandita, The High-Caste Hindu Woman, Bombay: Maharashtra Board of Literature & Culture, 1981 (1st edn, 1887)

E25: State and its Evolution

Unit –I: An Introduction to State

- a) Meaning, Origin & Evolution of the State
- b) Characteristics of Modern State

Unit-II: Models of State

- a) Monarchy
- b) Liberal
- c) Socialist
- d) Police State

Unit III: Welfare State

- a) Ideological Background and Emergence of Welfare State
- b) Features & Importance of Welfare State
- c) Challenges to Welfare State and its Decline

Unit IV: State and Globalization

- a) Challenges to State Sovereignty
- b) New Dimensions to National Security
- c) Shrinking of State and its Implications

References:

1. Gill G. The nature and Development of the modern state, Palgrave Macmillan 2003
2. Held D. Political Theory and Modern state, Polity Press, London 1990.
3. Macpherson C.B. Life and Times of Liberal Democracy, Oxford University, Press, 1979.
4. Man v/s the Welfare State
5. The Submerged State: Suzar Mettler
6. Changing Welfare State, Anton Hemerijick
7. On the Medieval Origins of the modern State Joseph strayer.
8. Beyond Welfare State Models, Paulikettunen
9. Towards a social Investment Welfare State: Ideas, Policies & Challenges(ed) Nathalie Morel Bruno Palier, J. Palm
10. Globalization & its discontent: Josegoh Stiglitz
11. Globalization, State & Governance: Shaji Varkey
12. The Modern State, R. M. Maciver
13. Beyond the Welfare state, Christopher Pierson
14. The Modern State, Mary Adams

E26: Local Self Government in India

Unit I: Historical Background of Local Self Government in India

- a. Local Self Government in Ancient India
- b. British Legacy
- c. Independence Movement and Demand for Local Self Government

Unit II: Evolution of Local Self Government after Independence

- a. Constitutional Provisions
- b. Balwantrai Mehta Committee and Establishment of Panchayati Raj Institutions
- c. Nature of Rural and Urban Local Self Government in India

Unit III: 73rd and 74th Constitutional Amendment

- a. Provisions of 73rd Constitutional Amendment
- b. Provisions of 74th Constitutional Amendment
- c. Implications and Challenges

Unit IV: Elections and Leadership of Local Self Government

- a. Overview of Local Self Government Elections
- b. Challenges before Women Leadership
- c. New Trends in Leadership of Local Self Government

References:

1. Maheswari, S.R., Local Self Government in India, Orient longman, 1971
2. Venkatesan V, Institutionalising Panchayati Raj in India, Institute of Social Sciences, New Delhi 2002
3. Baviskar B. S, Inclusion and Exclusion in Local Governance, Sage Publication, New Delhi 2009.
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5. Bala Ramulu, CH and Ravinder D, "Five Decades of Democratic Decentralization process in Andhra Pradesh" in Social Change (Journal of the Council for Social Development published by Sage International) Vol.42, No.2, PP165-186, June 2012.

Marathi:

1. Bhanage Ravindra, Bharatatil Sthanik Swarajya Sanstha, Prashant Publication, Jalgaon, 2012
2. Bhatkar Nimbalkar, Boche (S) "Gramin Vikasacha Marg PanchayatRaj", Prashant Publication, Jalgaon, 2012
3. Devgaonkar S. G., Panchayat Rajya aani Samihik Vikas, Shri Sainath Publication, Nagpur, 2007.
4. Narula Birli, Pachayat Raj Vyavstha, Arjun Publishing House, New Delhi, 2009.

5. Patil B. B. Panchayati Raj, Prashant Publication, Jalgaon, 2009.

E27: Political Thought in Maharashtra

Unit I: Reformist Political Thought

- a) V. R. Shinde
- b) Rajaramshastri Bhagvat
- c) A. K. Keluskar

Unit II: Nationalist Political Thought

- a) M. G. Ranade
- b) G. K. Gokhale
- c) B. G. Tilak

Unit III: Anti-Caste Political Thought

- a) Mahatma Phule
- b) Dr. B. R. Ambedkar
- c) PanditaRamabai

Unit IV: Feminist Political Thought

- a) G. G. Agarkar
- b) Mahatma Phule
- c) Tarabai Shinde

References:

1. Brown DM, 1964, *Nationalist Movement: Indian Political Thought from Ranade to Bhave*, Berkeley, University of California Press
2. Deshpande G.P., 2009, *The World of Ideas in Modern Marathi*, New Delhi, Tulika
3. Javdekar S D, 1994, *Adhunik Bharat*, Pune, Continental Prakashan
4. Lederle Mathew, 1976, *Philosophical Trends in Modern Maharashtra*, Mumbai, Popular Prakashan
5. Pandit Nalini, 1972, *Maharashtratil Rashtravadacha Vikas*, Pune, Modern Book Depot
6. Pantham Thomas and Kenneth Deutsch,(eds.),1986, *Political Thought in Modern India*, New Delhi, Sage
7. Phadke Y.D,1979, *Vyakti ani Vichar*, Pune, Shrividya Prakashan
8. Sumant Yashwant and D D Pune (eds.), 2006, *Maharashtratil Jaatisansthavishyak Vichar*, (Marathi) Pune, Pratima Prakashan
9. Vora Rajendra(ed.),2000,*ParamparaaniAdhunikta*,Pune,PratimaPrakashan

E28: Administrative Thinkers

Unit I: Classical School of Thought

- a) Kautilya
- b) F.W.Taylor
- c) Henri Fayol

Unit II: Behavioural School of Thought

- a) Elton Mayo
- b) Herbert Simon

Unit III: Socio-Psychological School of Thought

- a) Chris Argyris
- b) Abraham Maslow

Unit IV: Bureaucratic School of Thought

- a) Max Weber
- b) Fred Riggs

References:

- 1) Argyris C., Integrating the Individual and the Organization, Wiley, New York, 1954.
- 2) Argyris C., Personality and Organization, Harper, New York, 1957.
- 3) Argyris C., Management and Organizational Development, McGraw Hill Book Company, 1971.
- 4) Argyris C., The Applicability of Organizational Sociology, Cambridge University Press, 1972.
- 5) Maslow A.H., Motivation and Personality, Harper and Row, New York, 1954.
- 6) Riggs F.W., The Ecology of Public Administration, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1961.
- 7) Riggs F.W., Administration in Developing Countries: The Theory of Prismatic Societies, Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston, 1964.
- 8) Prasad D.R., Prasad V.S., Satyanarayan and Paradasaradhi, (Ed.) Administrative Thinkers, Sterling Publishers Private Limited, New Delhi, India, 2011.
- 9) Taylor F.W., Principles of Scientific Management, Harper Brothers, New York, 1947.
- 10) Simon H. A., Administrative Behaviour: A Study of Decision-Making Processes in Administration Organization, The Free Press, New York, 1957.
- 11) Fayol H., "The Administrative Theory in the State," in Gullick L., and Urwick L., (Ed.), Papers in the Science of Administration, Columbia University Press, New York, 1937.
- 12) Mayo G. E., The Human Problems of Industrial Civilization, Harvard Business School, Boston, 1946

E29: Global Leadership

Unit I: An Introduction to Global Leadership

- a) Meaning and characteristics of Global Leadership
- b) Leadership in Developed Countries and Developing Countries
- c) Leadership in welfare era and global era

Unit II: Leadership in Developed Countries

- a) American Leadership: George Washington, Ronald Reagan and Barak Obama
- b) British Leadership: Winston Churchill, Margaret Thatcher and Theresa May
- c) German Leadership: Bismarck, Angela Merkel

Unit III: Leadership in Developing Countries

- a) African Leadership: Nelson Mandela, Julius Neirere and Robert Mugabe
- b) Middle-East Leadership: Kemal Pascha, Abdul Nasser, Yasser Arafat and Benjamin Netyanahu
- c) Asian Leadership: Nehru, Indira Gandhi, Benazir Bhutto, Ho-chi-minh and Ang-Sang-Su-Ki

Unit IV: Revolutionary and Radical Leadership

- a) Socialist Leadership: Lenin, Mao, Fidel Castro and CheGuvera
- b) Religious Leadership: AyatullaKhomeni
- c) Radical Leadership: Martin Luther King and Dr. B. R. Ambedkar
- d) Authoritarian Leadership: Adolf Hitler, Saddam Hussain
- e) Monarchial Leadership: Queen Elizabeth, Hirohito and King Birendra

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3. William Mobley and Peter Doorfman edited Advances in Global Leadership Vol.3, Oxford UK 2003.
4. Christa Boske and Sarah Deim edited Global Leadership for Social Justice Vol.14, Emerald Publication.

E30: Social Harmony and Peace

Unit I: Communal Harmony in Indian Tradition

- a) Religion & Culture in Indian Tradition
- b) Philosophy of peace: Upanishads, Buddhism & Jainism
- c) Bhakti Movement

Unit II: Communal Harmony in Modern India

- a) British rule: Challenge to Communal Harmony
- b) Indian Constitution & the rights of the minorities.
- c) The problem of Majoritarianism

Unit III: Composite Nationalism & Communal Harmony

- a) Mahatma Gandhi
- b) Pandit Nehru
- c) Maulana Azad

Unit IV: Bahujan Nationalism and Communal Harmony

- a) Mahatma Phule
- b) Chh. Shahu Maharaj
- c) Sayajirao Gaikwad
- d) Dr. B. R. Ambedkar

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2. Afaqne Khan-Gandhi and communal Harmony.
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5. Engineer A., State Secularism and Religion 1998 Ajanta Books, Delhi
6. Rizwan Qaiser, *Resisting Colonialism and Communal Politics: Maulana Azad and the Making of the Indian Nation, Manohar, Delhi, 2011*
7. Thomas Blom Hansen, *The Saffron Wave: Democracy and Hindu Nationalism in Modern India*
8. *Contemporary Politics of Identity, Religion and Secularism 1999 Ajanta Publication, New Delhi*
9. शैलेशकुमारबंधोपाध्याय—दंगोकाइतिहास; जेम पीजेवतलवब्विउउनदंसतपवजेद्ध
१० शरदजावडेकर—हिंदू—मुसलमान ऐक्य
११ दिनकररागधारीसिंग, संस्कृती के चार अध्याय
१२ कालेकर काकासमन्वयकसंस्कृती के और हिंदुस्तानी साहित्य, नई दिल्ली
१३ जोशी लक्ष्मणशास्त्री वैदिकसंस्कृतीचा विकासप्राज्ञपाठशाळा, वाई २००२
१४ सानेगुरुजी—भारतीयसंस्कृती
१५ सानेगुरुजी—भारताचाशोध

**M.A. Part II
Semester IV**

C10: Contemporary International Politics

Unit I- Cold War and Its Aftermath

- a) Post-Cold War international order

- b) Multi-Polar World and Uni-polar World
- c) Changing Role of UN

Unit II- Economic Regionalism versus Globalization

- a) Regional Organizations: EU and ASEAN
- b) Globalization and the role of transnational corporations
- c) Anti-globalization movements

Unit III-Global Economy

- a) WTO and World Trade
- b) IMF and World Bank
- c) BRICS, SAFTA, SHANGHAI

Unit IV- Major Issues

- a) Human Rights, Human Trafficking and Migration
- b) Environment and Sustainable Development
- c) Nuclear Proliferation, Terrorism
- d) Global politics and sovereignty of state

Recommended Books:

1. Giorgi Sanikidze; Nino Kighuradze Contemporary International Relation “Open Society–Georgia” Foundation; 2001
2. John Baylis and Steven Smith, eds., The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations. London: OUP, 2008.
3. D. Rodrick, The New Global Economy and Developing Countries: Making Openness Work. Washington D.C.: Overseas Development Council, 1999
4. JohnVogler and Mark Imber, eds., The Environment and International Relations: Global Environmental Change Programme. London, Routledge, 1996.
5. R.J. Vincent, Human Rights and International Relations. Cambridge: CUP, 1995.
6. McWilliams, International Economic Institutions and the Third World

C11: Comparative Politics in South Asia

(With reference to Sri-Lanka, Bangladesh, Nepal, Pakistan)

Unit I: Historical Legacy

- a) Colonial Rule
- b) Towards independence
- c) Constitution making

Unit II: Working of Governmental Institutions

- a) Legislation
- b) Executive
- c) Judiciary

Unit III: Society and Economy

- a) Social settings: Caste, ethnicity & minorities
- b) Social Movements
- c) Economy & Development

Unit IV: Politics in the Contemporary Era

- a) Party Politics
- b) Challenges to unity & integrity

References:

- 1) Ahemed Ishtiaq, 1996, State, Nation and Ethnicity in Contemporary South Asia, London, Printer.
- 2) Bjorkman James W. (ed) 1991, Fundamentalism, Revivalists and Violence in South Asia, Delhi, Manohar
- 3) Bose Sugata and Ayesha Jalal, 1998, Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy, New Delhi, OUP.
- 4) Brass Paul R. (ed.), 2010, Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics, London & NY, Routledge.
- 5) Jalal Ayesha, 1995, Democracy and Authoritarianism in South Asia, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- 6) Phandnis Urmila, 1991, Ethnicity and Nation-Building in South Asia, New Delhi, Manohar.
- 7) SDSA Team, 2008, State of Democracy in South Asia, New Delhi, OUP.
- 8) Shastri Amita and Wilson Jayaratnam (eds.), 2001, The Post-Colonial States of South Asia: Democracy, Identity, Development and Security; Richmond, Curzon Press.

C12: Western Political Thought

Unit I: Classical Western Political Thought

- a) Socrates: Political Obligation
- b) Plato: Ideal State, Philosopher King and Concerning Justice
- c) Citizenship, State and Revolution

Unit II: Modern Political Thought I

- a) Machiavelli: State, Rationality
- b) Hobbes: State, Civil Society and Rationality
- c) Locke: State, Civil Society and Rationality
- d) Rousseau: State, Civil Society and Rationality

Unit III: Modern Political Thought II

- a) J. Bentham: Democracy, Representation, Utilitarianism
- b) J. S. Mill: Democracy, Representation, Utilitarianism

Unit IV: Marx and Marxian Political Thought

- a) Marx: Historical Materialism, State and Class Struggle
- b) Engels: State and Class Struggle

References:

1. Barker, Ernest "Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle
2. Gewirth, A "Marcellus of Padua and Medieval Political Philosophy"(1951)
3. Barker, Ernest "Social Contract: Essays by Locke, Hume and Rousseau"
4. Bosanquet, Bernard "Philosophical Theory of State"
5. Barker Ernest, "Principles of Social and Political Theory" Dunning, W.A:
A History of Political Theories Vols. I, II, III
6. Lancaster, Foster, M.B.(Ed):Master of political Philosophy, Vols. I,II,III
7. Downton, (jr) and Hart,D: Perspectives on Political Philosophy, Vols. I, II,III
8. Coker, F.: Recent Political Thinkers.
9. McDonald: Western Political Thought
10. Suda, J.P.: History of Political Thought
11. Aveineri, Shlomo: The Social and Political Thought of Karl Marx
12. Laski, Harold "Grammar of Politics"
13. J.H. Burns(ed):The Cambridge History of Political Thought, 1450- 1700,
Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1991.
14. D.Coole: Women in Political Theory; From Ancient misogyny to
contemporary feminism. New York, Harvester Wheatsheaf 1993.
15. M. Cornforth: The open Philosophy and The Open Society: Reply to sir Carl
Popper's refutation of Marxism, London, Lawrence and Wishart 1968

E31: Election Studies (Psephology)

Unit I: History of Election Studies

- a) Meaning & Importance of Elections
- b) Demand and Development of Representation
- c) History of Election Studies in India

Unit II: Historical overview of Elections in India

- a) Constitutional Provisions
 - i. Election Commission
 - ii. People's Representations Act
 - iii. Model Code of conduct
- b) Electoral Reforms
- c) Election Funding

Unit III: Research Methods and Important General Elections

- A Field study and Survey Method
- b Elections of 1952, 1967 and 1977
- c Elections of 1996, 2004 and 2014

Unit IV: Political Party System and Elections

- a. Congress Party System
- b. Coalition System in India
 - I. Janata Party
 - II. BJP Coalition
 - III. Congress Coalition
 - IV. Communist Coalition
- c. BJP Party System

References:

- 1) Chopra Kumar, Politics of Election Reforms in India, Mittalpub Delhi, 1989.
- 2) Ramashray Roy, Paul Wallace edited by, India's 2004 Elections: Grass- Roots And National Perspectives, Sage Pub 2007.
- 3) Paul Wallace, Ramashray Roy, India's 1999 elections and 20th century politics, Sage Publications, 27-May-2003
- 4) Rajendra Vora, Suhas Palshikar, Indian Democracy: Meanings and Practices SAGE Publications, 2004.
- 5) Larry Diamond, Marc F. Plattner (edited by) How People View Democracy, Johns Hopkins University, 2008.
- 6) Suhas Palshikar, Yogendra Yadav, Political Parties and Elections in Indian States: 1990–2003, Indian School of Political Economy, Indian School of Political Economy, 2003
- 7) Kumar Sanjay & Praveen Rai, Measuring Voting Behaviour in India, Sage Pub, New Delhi, 2013.
- 8) Kumar Sanjay, Changing Electoral Politics in Delhi from Caste to Class, Sage Pub, New Delhi, 2013.
- 9) Suhas Palshikar, 2014, KC Suri, and Yogendra Yadav Edited by Party Competition in Indian States Electoral Politics in Post-Congress Polity, OUP India

E32: Contemporary Political Thought

Unit I: Neo Marxism

- a) Gramsci
- b) Herbert Marcuse
- c) J. Habermas

Unit II: Orientalism

- a) Orientalist discourse on India
- b) Edward Said

Unit III: Democratism

- a) Isaiah Berlin
- b) C.B. Macpherson

c) Karl Popper

Unit IV: Justice and Liberty

- a) John Rawls
- b) Fredrick Hayek
- c) Robert Nozick

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2. Cresigny A.and Minogugue K.(Ed) ,Contemporary Political thinkers Methuen And co. London, 1975
3. Lessonoh M.H.Political philosophers of 20thCentury, Blackwell, Oxford, 1990
4. Parekh B. Contemporary Political thinkers, Oxford University, press, 1982.
5. JohnRawl’s, Political Liberalism
6. Berlin I. Four concepts of Liberty, Oxford University,press,1974
7. Dwonkin D. Taking rights Seriously
8. E. Said- Orientalism,Oxford University, Press,2006
9. Finlayson, A.(Ed) contemporary Political thought Edimberg University, Press, Edimberg, 2003
10. Kymlicka W. Liberalism Community and Culture, Oxford atclarendon, press, 1981

E33: Foreign Policy of Major Countries

Unit I-Foreign policy of USA

- a) Historical overview
- b) Foreign Policy of USA during Cold War and after Cold War
- c) USA and Unipolar/multipolar world
- d) Indo-US Relations

Unit II-Foreign policy of Russia

- a) Historical overview
- b) Foreign Policy of Russia after1991
- c) Russia in World Politics
- d) Indo-Russian Relations

Unit III-Foreign policy of China

- a) Historical overview
- b) Foreign Policy of China after1949
- c) China in world politics
- d) Indo-china Relations

Unit IV-Foreign policy of Japan

- a) Historical overview

- b) Foreign Policy of Japan
- c) Japan in world politics
- d) Indo-Japanese Relations

References:

1. Dutt, V. P, Chinese Foreign Policy
2. Morgenthau, H. O, Political Among Nation
3. Jacobson Harold K., American Foreign Policy
4. M. S. Coran, Soviet Foreign Policy Since World War-II
5. James F.Hoge., China on the World Stage, *Foreign Affairs*, 2010
6. John Lewis Gaddis, The Cold War: A New History, Published Penguin Books, December, 2006
7. Michael Cox and Doug Stoks, U. S. Foreign Policy, Oxford Publication, 2008
8. Fareed Zakaria, The Post-American World, Publication by W.W. Norton & Company, 2008
9. Jeffrey Mankoff, Russian Foreign Policy: The Return of Great Power Politics Publisher ACFR Book. Rowman & Littlefield, 2009

E34: Modern Political Analysis

Unit I: Introduction

- a) Emergence of Modern Political Analysis
- b) Major Theoretical Approaches: David Easton, and Gabriel Almond
- c) Behaviouralism
- d) Post-Behaviouralism

Unit II: Political Culture and Political Socialization

- a) Meaning and Nature of Political Culture
- b) Civic Political Culture
- c) Nature of political socialization
- d) Major Agents of Political Socialization

Unit III: Political Participation and Elite

- a) Meaning and Nature of Political Participation
- b) Levels of Political Participation
- c) Meaning and Nature of Political Elite
- d) Major Elite Theories (Mosca and Pareto)

Unit IV: Political Development and Political Modernization

- a) Meaning and Nature of Political Development and Political Modernization
- b) Lucian Pye's "Development Syndrome"
- c) David Apter's Paradigm of the Developing Countries
- d) Samuel Huntington's Theory of Development and Modernization

References:

- 1) Verma S. P. ,Modern Political Theory, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2000.
- 2) Johari J. C., Comparative Politics, Sterling Publishers Private Limited, New Delhi, 2000.
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- 13) Hardtm, Michael and Antonio Negri, *Empire*, Cambridge, Harvard University Press, 2000.
- 14) Manor, James edited, *Rethinking Third World Politics*, London, Longman, 1991.
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- 18)Tornquist, Olle, *Politics and Development*,Delhi.Sage,1999.
- 19) Wayne, Ellwood, *The No-Nonsense guide to Globalization*, London, Verso,2001.
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- 21) Rahnema, Majid edited. *The Post-Development Reader*, Dhaka: The University Press, 1997.

E35: China: Society, Economy and Polity

Unit-I: Historical Background

- a) History and culture of China
- b) Revolution of 1911
- c) Revolution of 1949

Unit-II: The Political System

- a) Nature of the Chinese State
- b) Constitutional Framework and the Political Process
- c) Governmental Structure: Role of the NPC, State Council,
- d) Communist Party of China: Evolution, Organization, Ideology and Programme
- e) The PLA: Structure, Strategy and Political Role

Unit-III: Development Strategies

- a) The First Five Year Plan, The Great Leap Forward and Cultural Revolution
- b) Reform and Open Door Policy: Rural reforms, the policy on township and Village Industries; Reform of State Enterprises, Role of Foreign Investment: Socio-Economic Implications of the Reform Policies.

Unit-IV China and the world

- a) Chinese dominance in Asia
- b) China in global market
- c) China and World

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1. Christiansen Fleming and Shirin Rai., *Chinese Politics and Society: An Introduction* Prentice, Hall, 1996
2. Cook, Iangand Geoffrey Muray *China's Third Revolution*. Surrey, Curzon, 2001
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4. Kelliher Daniel. *Peasant Power in China: The Era of Rural Reform, 1979-89*. New Haven, Yale University Press, 1992.
5. Teather David, C. B. and Herbert S. Yee edited *China in Transition: Issues and Policies* St.MartinPress, 1999.
6. Deshpande G.P. and Alka Acharya edited, *Crossing the Bridge of Dreams: 50 Years of India and China*, New Delhi, Tulika, 2001.
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8. Friedman Edward, *National Identity and Democratic Prospects in Socialist China*, Armonk, N. Y, M.E. Sharpe, 1995.

E36: Issues and Challenges in Indian Administration

Unit I- Issues in Administration

- a) Relationship between Nominal and Real Head at Centre and State Level
- b) Relationship between Bureaucrats and Leaders at Centre and State Level
- c) Citizen and Administration Interface, Activism of NGOs in Administration

Unit II- Challenges in Administration

- a) Absence of Transparency and Corruption
- b) Interference in Orientation and Training of Bureaucrats
- c) Generalist vs. Specialist
- d) Red-tapism and Interference in Administration

Unit III-Administrative Reforms and Trends

- a) Overview of Administrative Reforms in India
- b) Right to Information (RTI), Citizen's Charter and Social Audit
- c) Good Governance, Lokpal and Lokayukta
- d) Debate on Administrative Reforms

Unit IV- New trends in Indian Administration

- a) Advisory Council to PM office 2004 to 2014
- b) Officers on Special Duty
- c) Public Private Partnership
- d) Impact of New Trends on Administration

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1. S.B. Maheshwari, Evolution of Indian Administrative, Agra Laxminarain Aggarwal, 1970.
2. S.R.Maheshwari, Indian Administration, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1998.
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5. Maheshwari S. R. Public Administration in India, Oxford New Delhi, 2006.
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- 11.Government of India (Home Affairs) Organization of Government of India, New Delhi, 1971

E37: Gandhi and Post Gandhian Thinkers

Unit 1: Mahatma Gandhi

- a) Satyagraha
- b) Sarvodaya and Gramrajya
- c) Development of Gandhism in India

Unit 2: Vinoba Bhave

- a) Sarvodaya
- b) Bhoodan
- c) Samyayog and Lokniti

Unit 3: Dada Dharmadhikari

- a) Sarvodaya
- b) Stree- PurushSahajeevan

Unit 4: Dr. Ram Manohar Lohia

- a) Caste and Indian Politics
- b) Linguistic Politics
- c) Synthesis of Gandhian & Socialism

References:

- 1) Dalton D.- The Indian Idea of Freedom, Academic Press, 1982
- 2) Bhattacharjee A.- Political Biography of Jai Prakash Narayan.
३ विनोबा—लोकनीती, परंधामप्रकाशन, वर्धा.
४ विनोबा—सर्वोदय समाज व स्वराज्यशास्त्र, परंधामप्रकाशन, वर्धा.
५ विनोबा—अहिंसा की खोज, परंधामप्रकाशन, वर्धा.
६ लोहिया स.म.—भाषाआणिजात—सत्ताधारीवर्गाच्याहातातील दोन शस्त्रे.
७ धर्माधिकारी दादा, सर्वोदयदर्शन, परंधामप्रकाशन, वर्धा, १९७२.

E38: Thought in Medieval India

Unit I: State and Politics in Early Medieval India

- a) Nature of State after 1000 A.D
- b) Feudal State in South India
- c) Causes of defeat of Hindu State

Unit II: The State under the Saltunate

- a) Establishment of Muslim States in India
- b) Main characteristics of the state under the Saltunate
- c) Nature of Feudalism during this period

Unit III: The Mughal State

- a) Formation of the State during Reign of Akbar
- b) The Mughal Administrative System
- c) Causes of Decline of Mughal State

Unit IV: The Maratha State

- a) Formation of the State during the reign of Chh. Shivaji
- b) Chh. Shivaji's concept of Swaraj
- c) The Maratha Confederacy

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6. Satish Chandra, 'Medieval India from Saltunate to Mughal Empire 1526 to 1748', Har-Anand Publication Delhi.

E39: Party System in India

Unit I: Congress one Party Dominance System

1. Congress Dominance 1952 to 1977
2. Decline of Congress System 1977 to 1980, 1989 till date
3. Changing Nature of Congress System (1980 to 1989)

Unit II: Multi-party System

1. Multi-party System in India Phase-I (1977 to 1980)
2. Multi-party System in India Phase-II (1989 till date)
3. Regional Parties in India
4. Two Party System at State Level (Gujarat, Madhya Pradesh)

Unit III: Coalition and Party System in India

1. National Democratic Front
2. United Progressive Alliance
3. Third Front in India

Unit IV: BJP One Party System in India

1. Origin and Development of BJP
2. History of BJP and its Partners (Shivsena, Akali Dal)
3. BJP: Rise of one party system After 2014
4. BJP's development at State level

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Unit I: Philosophy of Positive Discrimination

- a. Mahatma Phule and Rajharshri Shahu Maharaj on Reservation
- b. Political Reservation and Reservations in Services and Education
- c. Montague-Chelmsford Reforms and Reservation
- d. Reservation Policy in Kolhapur State

Unit II: Reservation during Pre-Independence Era

- a. Dr. B. R. Ambedkar's Views on Reservation Policy
- b. Round Table Conference and Communal Award
- c. Mahatma Gandhi and Poona Pact
- d. Impact of Poona Pact on Reservation Politics

Unit III: Indian Constitution and Reservation

- a. Constitutional Debate on Reservation
- b. Constitutional Provisions on Reservation
- c. Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes Reservation Policy
- d. The First Constitutional Amendment and Reservation for Socially and Educationally Backward Classes

Unit IV: Reservation and Policies for OBC

- a. Historical Background of demand for Reservation
- b. Kalelkar Commission Report on Backward Classes
- c. Mandal Commission recommendations and its implementation
- d. State Level Reservation Policy for OBC (Maharashtra and Karnataka)

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